

Building More Responsible AI Systems

A Webinar featuring Gartner®, IBM and Casper Labs

Thursday, November 2, 12:00 - 01:00 PM ET

Cas^{Labs}
per

IBM

watsonx

Featured Speakers



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Gartner

Distinguished VP Analyst



Mrinal Manohar

Casper Labs

Co-founder and CEO



Heather Gentile

watsonx

Executive Director of
Product Management,
Data and AI



Shyam Nagarajan

IBM

Executive Partner, Blockchain,
Web3.0, Metaverse and
Sustainability

Scan to participate in the Q&A session
-- ask your questions at any time!



What We'll Focus On



Dispelling one big myth about AI



Overcoming AI adoption hurdles



Demonstrating good AI governance

Myth: AI and blockchain
are not compatible
technologies.

3 Ways Blockchain Augments Generative AI



Completely **tamper-proofs** and **decentralizes** governance process



Eradicates need to manually **serialize** sequence of events



Automates key processes that save time and overhead

Gartner's Perspective

Manage GenAI Risks Before They Manage You

Avivah Litan

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Gartner®

Plenty to Worry About With Generative AI



**Cybersecurity
Threats**



**Unwanted,
Inaccurate Outputs**



**Privacy, Data
Confidentiality**

Gartner®

Key Issues

1

**GenAI Risks
and Attack
Surface**

2

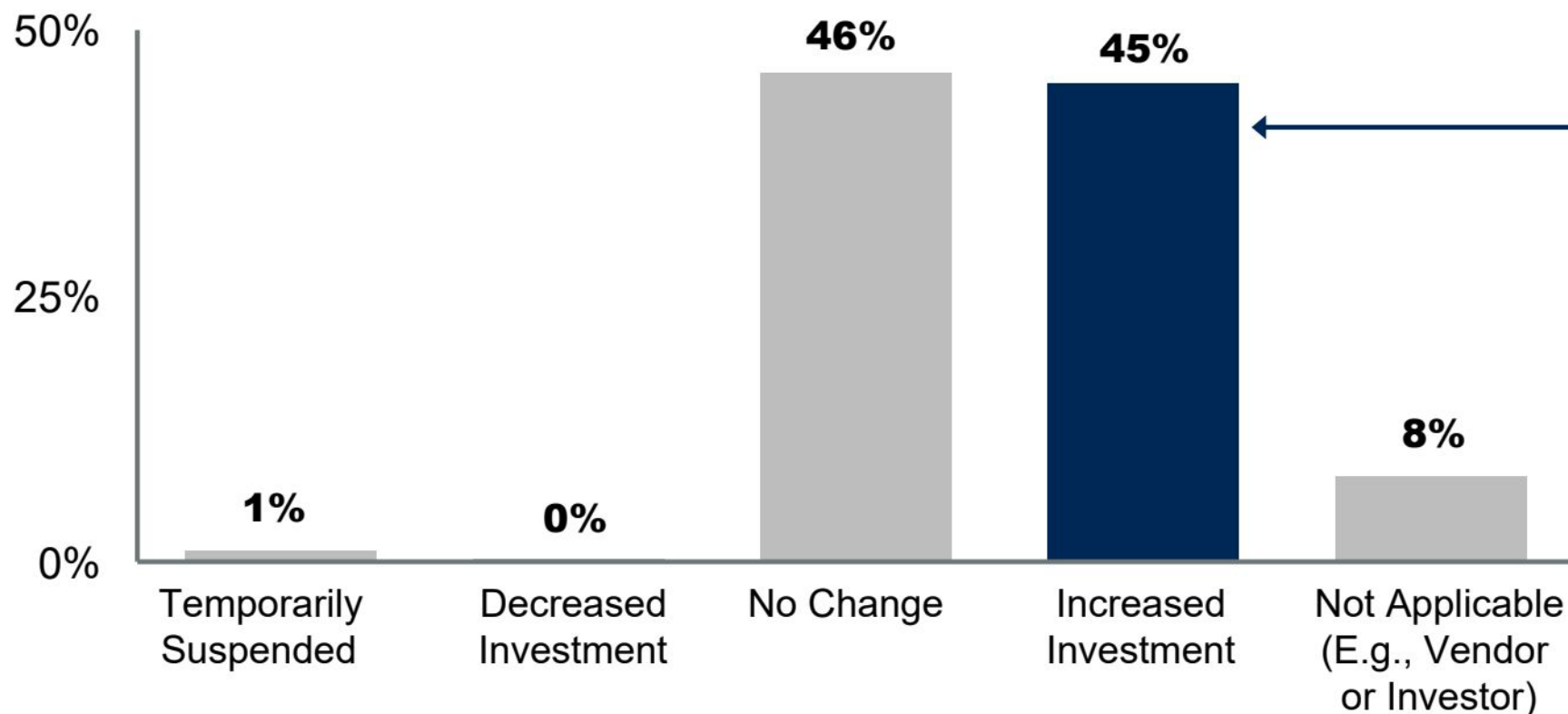
**Best Practices
for Mitigating
GenAI Risks**

3

**Blockchain for
Managing
Risks**

OpenAI ChatGPT Spurred a Major Increase in AI Investment

Change in AI Investment Since ChatGPT
Percentage of Respondents



Nearly Half of Executives Report ChatGPT Spurred Increase in AI Investment

73%
of Organizations Have Hundreds or Thousands of Models Deployed

Source: 2021 Gartner AI in Organizations Survey

n = 2,554 (30 March and 21 April); 324, Base: Using AI (S08), Excludes Unsure

Q: How have your AI investment strategies changed since the recent publicity of ChatGPT?

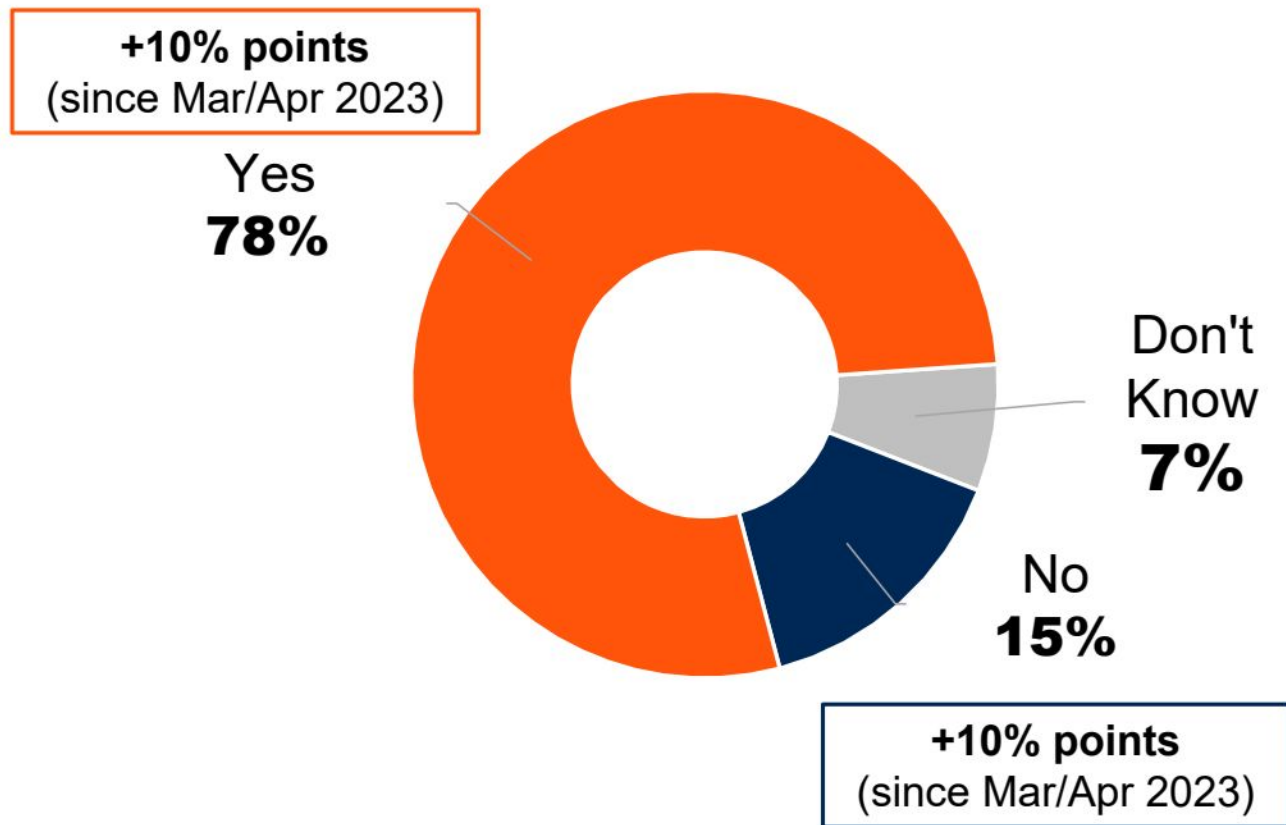
Q13A: How many AI models has your organization deployed to date?

Source: [Beyond the Hype: Enterprise Impact of ChatGPT and Generative AI](#)

Most Say Benefits of GenAI Outweigh the Risks

Question: Based on everything you learned in the last 10 months regarding Generative AI, do you believe the benefits of Generative AI outweigh its risks?

Percentage of respondents



89%
of business
technologists would
bypass cybersecurity
guidance to meet a
business objective.

Source: [Infographic: Build Business Technologists' Cyber Judgment to Improve Risk Decision Making](#) (G00780945)

n = 1,419 (September); 2,544 (March and April)

Source: [Generative AI Realities: Proactive Approaches for Quantifiable Business Results](#) Webinar Polling September 2023;

Source: [Beyond the Hype: Enterprise Impact of ChatGPT and Generative AI](#) Polling March and April 2023

LLM Enterprise Risks Are Plentiful and Documented

1

Unreliable Outputs

[Lawyer Used ChatGPT in Court — And Cited Fake Cases. A Judge Is Considering Sanctions](#) (Forbes)

2

Data Privacy, Confidentiality

[Samsung Bans ChatGPT, AI Chatbots After Data Leak Blunder](#) (Mashable India)

[Apple Joins a Growing List of Companies Cracking Down on Use of ChatGPT by Staffers — Here's Why](#) (Forbes)

3

Intellectual Property

[Getty Images Sues AI art Generator Stable Diffusion in the U.S. for Copyright Infringement](#) (The Verge)

4

Liability

[OpenAI Sued for Defamation After ChatGPT Fabricates Legal Accusations Against Radio Host](#) (The Verge)

[Sarah Silverman Sues OpenAI and Meta Over Copyright Infringement](#) (Engadget)

5

Cybersecurity and Fraud

[Cyberattacks Are Accelerating With AI's Help](#) (BenefitsPRO.com)

[Over 100,000 ChatGPT Accounts Stolen Via Info-Stealing Malware](#) (Bleeping Computer)

6

Consumer Protection

[Eating Disorder Helpline Disables Chatbot for 'Harmful' Responses After Firing Human Staff](#) (VICE)

7

Regulatory Compliance

[An Insider's View on AI Regulation](#) (The Hill)

[FTC Investigates OpenAI Over Data Leak and ChatGPT's Inaccuracy](#) (The Washington Post)

8

Misinformation

[How Verified Accounts Helped Make Fake Images of a Pentagon Explosion Go Viral](#) (ABC News)

Key Issues

1

**GenAI Risks
and Attack
Surface**

2

**Best Practices
for Mitigating
GenAI Risks**

3

**Blockchain for
Managing
Risks**

Gartner's **MOST** Framework for Managing AI Trust, Risk and Security

New to AI

Compromise Vector	Query Attacks	Prompt Injections, Malicious, Mistaken Inputs	System Faults	Human Error or Compromise
Types of Compromise	Model Manipulation, Theft or Poor Performance	Data Poisoning or Data Drift	Asset Damage or Manipulation	Theft of Data or Money Loss
MOST Risk Management Measures	M odel Mgmt. AI Model Integrity	M odel Mgmt. AI Data Protection/Privacy	S ecurity Endpoint, Network, IAM, Data Protection	T rustworthiness Ethics, Bias Mitigation, ERM

3 Main Gaps in Hosting GenAI Provider Controls

Anomaly Detection

- Unacceptable use that compromises enterprise decision making and confidentiality
- Data compromise of confidential inputs
- Inaccurate, hallucinations, copyright, illegal and otherwise unwanted outputs

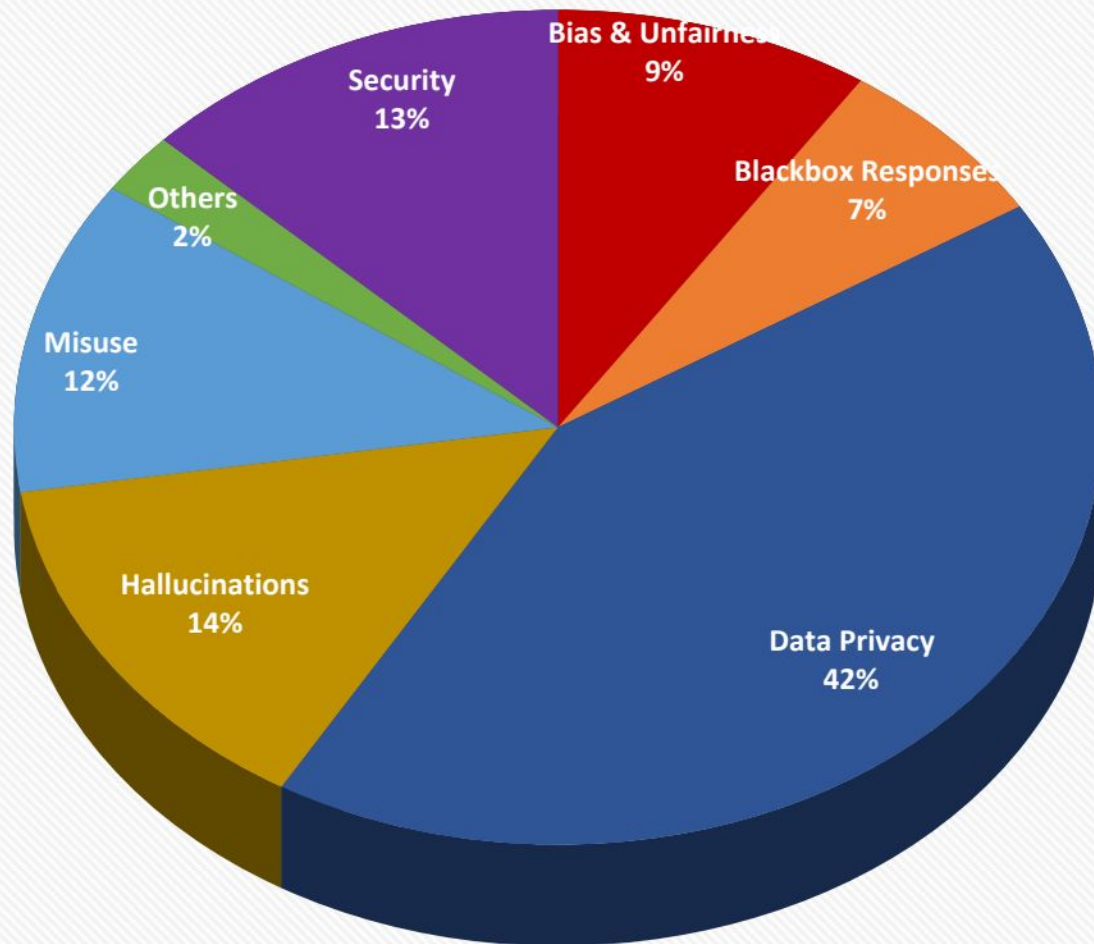
Data Protection

- Data leakage and potential compromise in hosted LLM vendor environment
- Completeness of data privacy and protection policies
- Hard to meet regulatory compliance e.g., for GDPR

Application Security

- Prompt Injection attacks
- Vector database attacks
- Hacker access to model states and parameters

GenAI Data Privacy Risks #1 Concern



**Poll: Which
Risks of GenAI
are You Most
Worried About?**

Range of Methods can Reduce Unwanted Outputs, e.g., Copyright Materials, Hallucinations, etc.



**Aligned
Models**



**Prompt
Engineering**



**Tools and
Frameworks**



**Content
Authentication**

Key Issues

1

**GenAI Risks
and Attack
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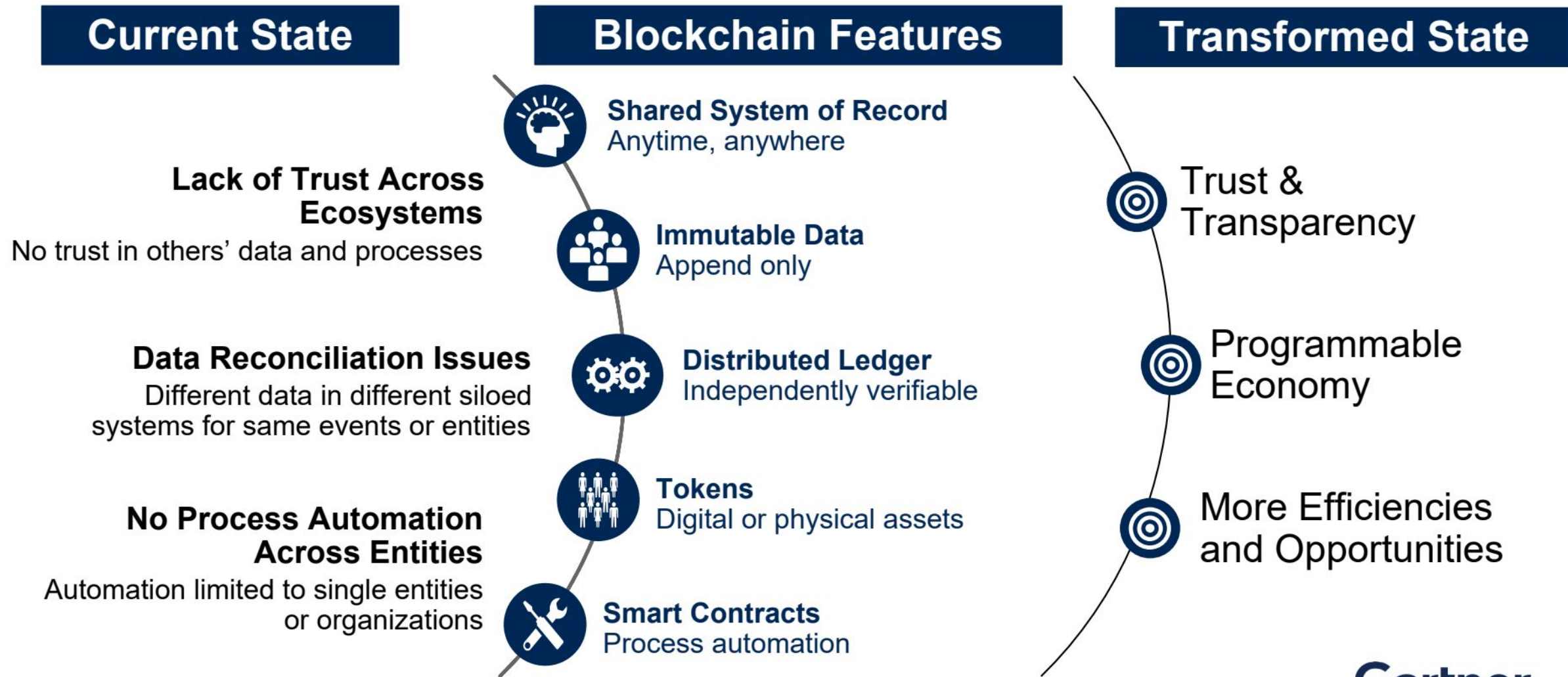
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**Best Practices
for Mitigating
GenAI Risks**

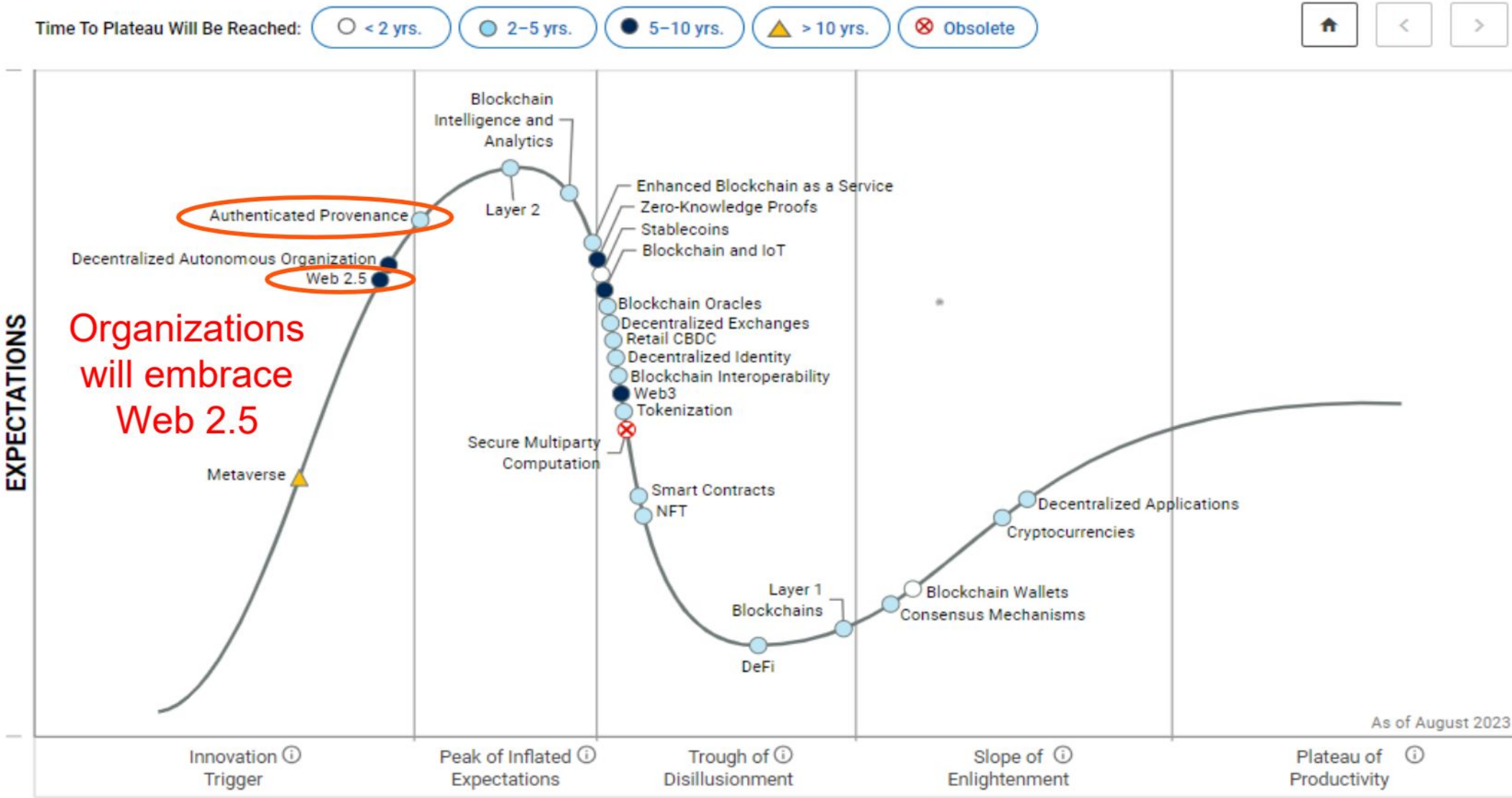
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**Blockchain for
Managing Risk**

Blockchain Can Uniquely Transform Digital Business; Byzantine Fault Tolerance

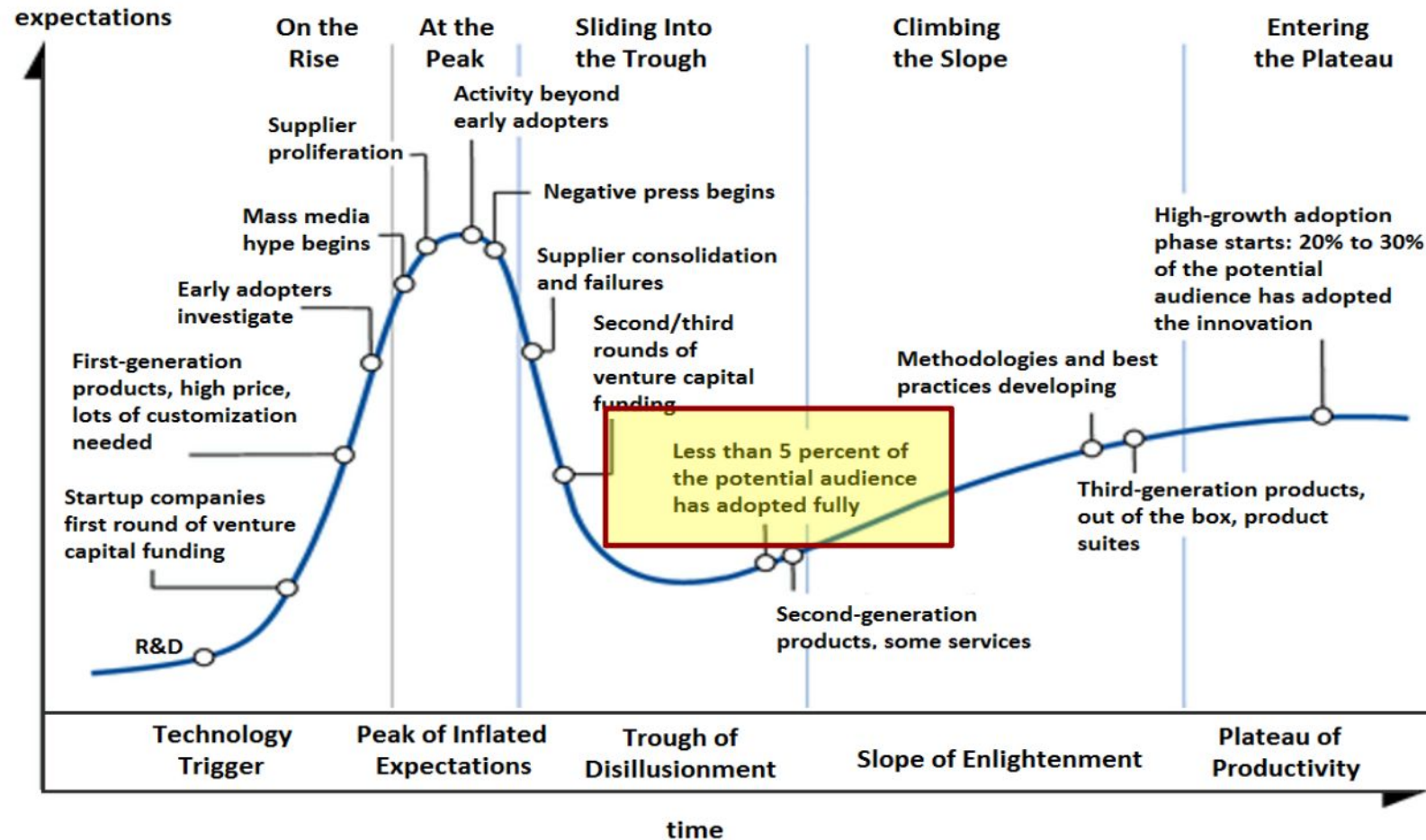


Gartner Hype Cycle for Blockchain



N = 774; Source: Gartner IT Executives Webinar Poll, August 2023

Milestones in the Journey to the Plateau of Productivity



watsonx on AI Governance

The speed,
scope, and scale
of generative AI
impact is
unprecedented

Massive early
adoption

80%
of enterprises are
working with or
planning to
leverage foundation
models and
adopt generative AI

Broad-reaching
and deep impact

Generative AI could
raise global GDP by

7%
within 10 years

Critical focus of
AI activity and
investment

Generative AI
expected
to represent

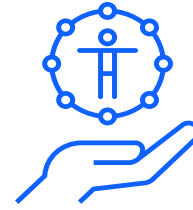
30%
of overall market by
2025

Sources: Statista; Reuters; Goldman Sachs; IBM
Institute for Business Value; Gartner. Scale
Zeitgeist: AI Readiness Report, a survey of
more than 1,600 executives and ML
practitioners

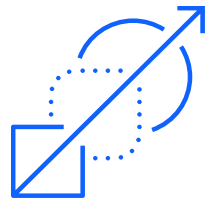
Our principles and pillars in practice



Governance, Risk
and Compliance



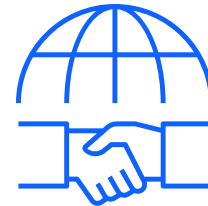
Ethics by Design



Predictive models
and Generative AI

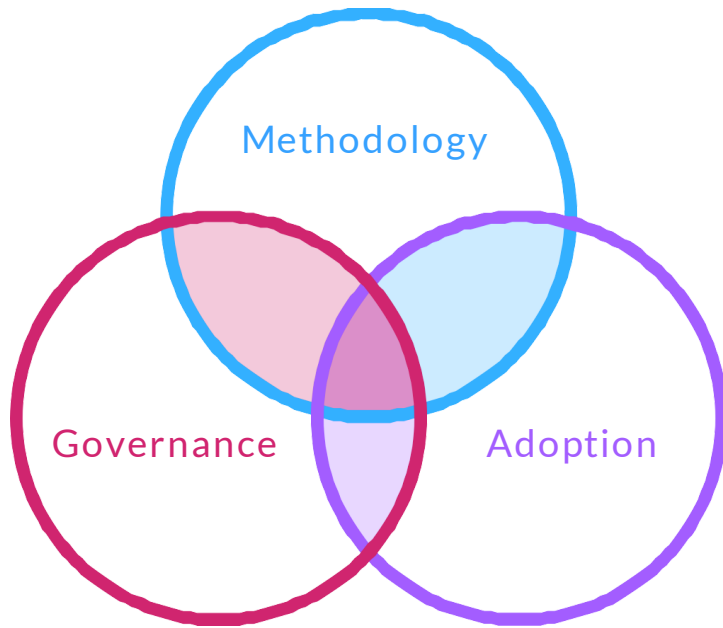


Methods and tools



Partnerships

Ethics by Design focus areas



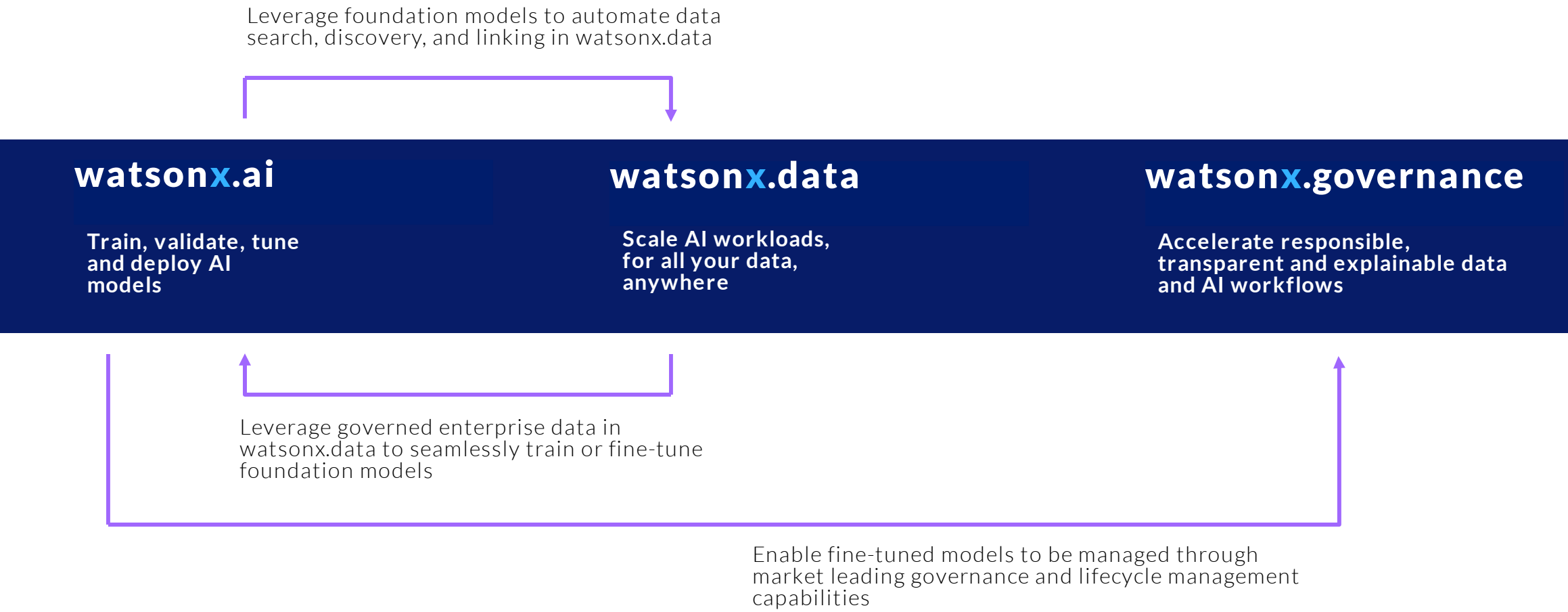
The **methodology** focus defines the tools that development teams should use, and the best practices they should follow, to integrate tech ethics in their everyday work.

The **adoption** focus puts the methodology into action by identifying ways to minimize friction and enable key tasks to be completed across disciplines, including development, data science, offering, marketing, and more.

The **governance** focus defines control points, roles, and responsibilities to implement and evaluate the adoption of the methodology.

Put AI to work with **watsonx**

Scale and accelerate the impact of AI with trusted data



Accelerate
responsible,
transparent and
explainable AI

*One unified,
integrated platform
to govern Generative
AI and Predictive ML*

Lifecycle Governance

Govern across the AI lifecycle. Automate and consolidate tools, applications and platforms. Capture metadata at each stage and support models built and deployed in 3rd party tools.

Risk Management

Manage risk and protect reputation by automating workflows to ensure quality and better detect bias and drift.

Compliance

Improve adherence to internal policies, industry standards and growing and changing AI regulations.

Comprehensive

Govern the end-to-end AI lifecycle with metadata capture at each stage

Open

Support governance of models built and deployed in 3rd party tools.

Automatic metadata

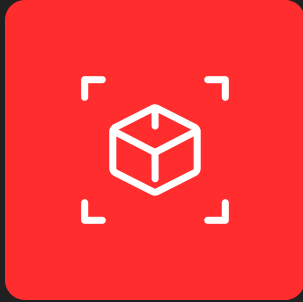
and data transformation/lineage capture and documentation

Benefits of watsonx. governance

- Decrease the risk of being **fined** or damaging your brand **reputation**
- Reduce the **cost of compliance**
- Deploy **models responsibly with confidence and scale**
- **Open approach** works with existing technologies to fill gaps, reduce risk and optimize AI governance
- Proactive monitoring of deployed models provides **ongoing transparency**

The Casper Effect

GenAI's Two Big Problems



It's a Black Box

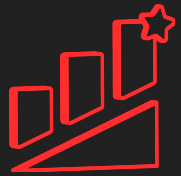
- Can't reconcile/track training data
- Can't address causes of hallucinations/biases
- More exposed to PII and/or copyright issues



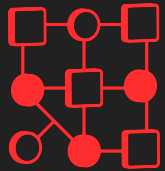
The Brute Force Conundrum

- Training AIs requires unsustainable amount of data + GPU
- Versioning is prohibitively difficult, often impossible
- Results in unacceptable level of unbounded risk for organizations

1. Tamper Proof



A cost-effective path to certifiability and auditability for AI systems



Hybrid blockchains ensure fully customizable data management policies

2. Serialized

3. Automated

AI + Blockchain in Practice



Healthcare

Gene Sequencing



Supply Chain

Inventory management
and reconciliation



Insurance

Chatbots

BRAVE.AI

Built on Casper Blockchain

IBM unmatched experience with production blockchain networks

Research



Research has been working on Hyperledger Fabric for enterprises from 2015

- Hyperledger Fabric
- Enterprise grade blockchain
- Private Data Collection
- Zero Knowledge Proof
- Central Bank Digital Currencies
- Tokenization on Hyperledger Fabric
- Interoperability (Weaver, Cacti)
- Subject Matter Expertise

Technology



Tools and platform to enable adoption of blockchain technology

- IBM Blockchain Platform
- Opensource management console
- Support Offering for Hyperledger Fabric on multi-cloud
- IBM Food Trust
- Transparent Supply Chain
- Sustainability

Consulting + Promontory



Consult on defining value/build/run/maintain capabilities to help clients adopt blockchain technology

- Blockchain Business Value Design
- Blockchain Design Thinking
- Conceptualize/Design/Build/Run production blockchain networks
- Blockchain Governance
- Performing blockchain against NFR
- Digital Credentials
- Track and Trace for Sustainability
- Contingent Labor
- IPWE use case with Casper for Patent Tokenization
- Regulatory consulting for Crypto, DAO etc

What does it take to trust a decision made by a machine?

We started from these human-centric questions...



FAIRNESS

Equality?

**** Equity? ****

Meritocracy?

Needs-based?



EXPLAINABILITY

Is it easy to

understand?

Interpretable, by

WHOM?



ADVERSARIAL

ROBUSTNESS

Did anyone

tamper with it?



TRANSPARENCY

Who is

accountable?

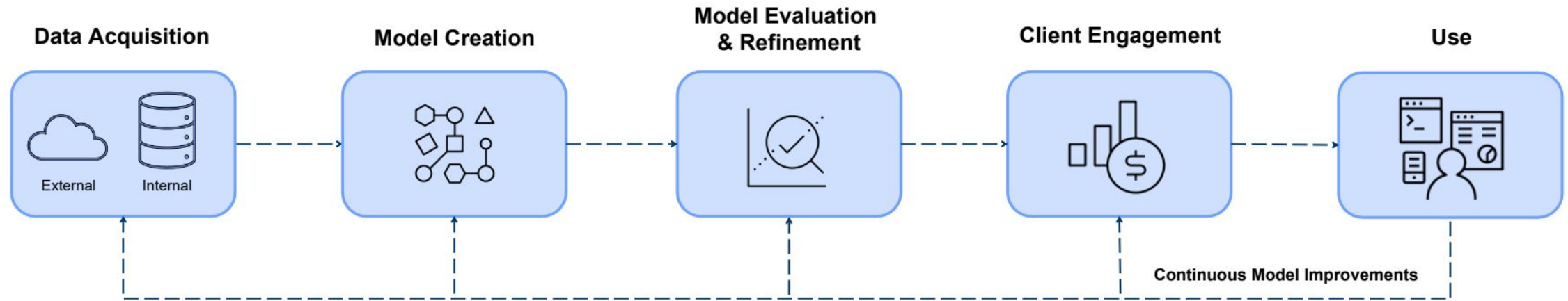


DATA PRIVACY

Does it protect

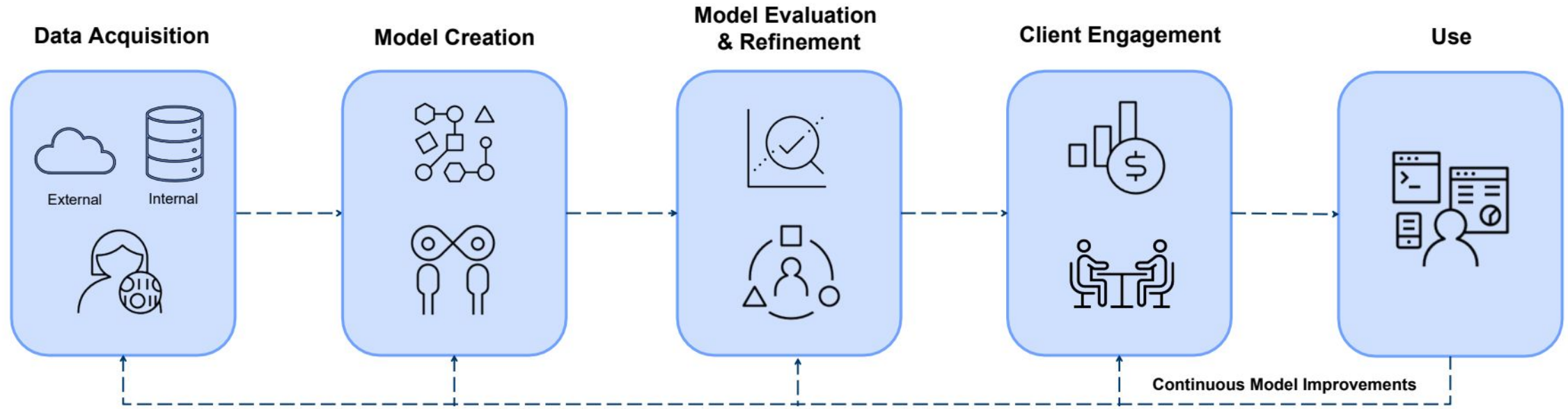
my data?

The AI model life cycle



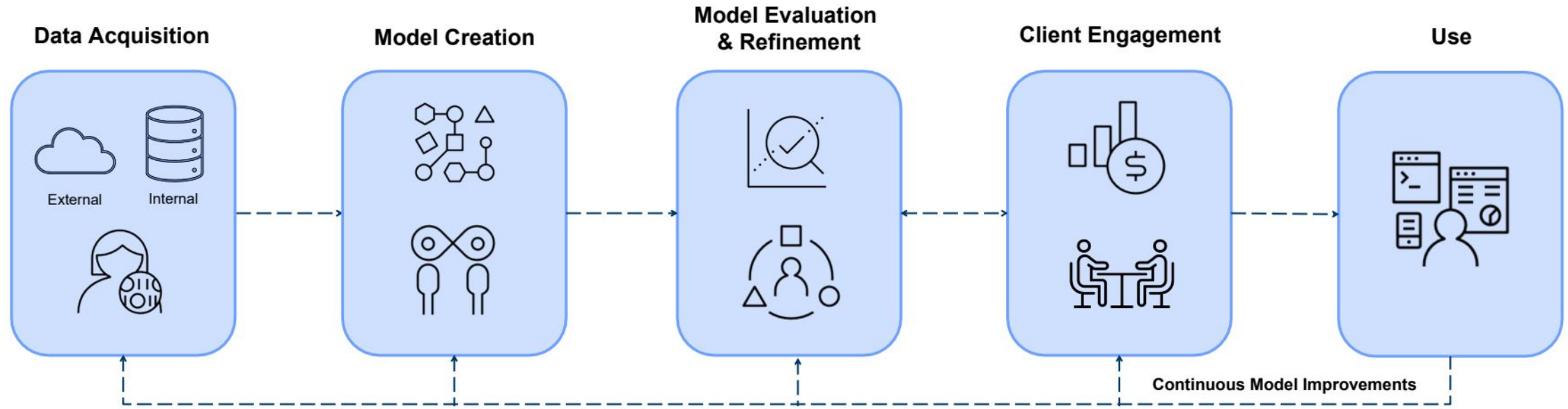
This seems like a straightforward process.
Where are these results coming from?

Human values & considerations

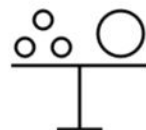
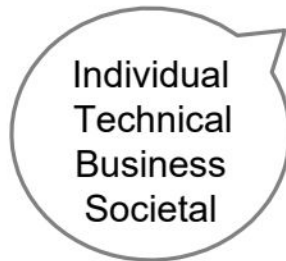


The process of developing and deploying AI models is **inherently social**.
Values are being **embedded** in the system at every step of the way.

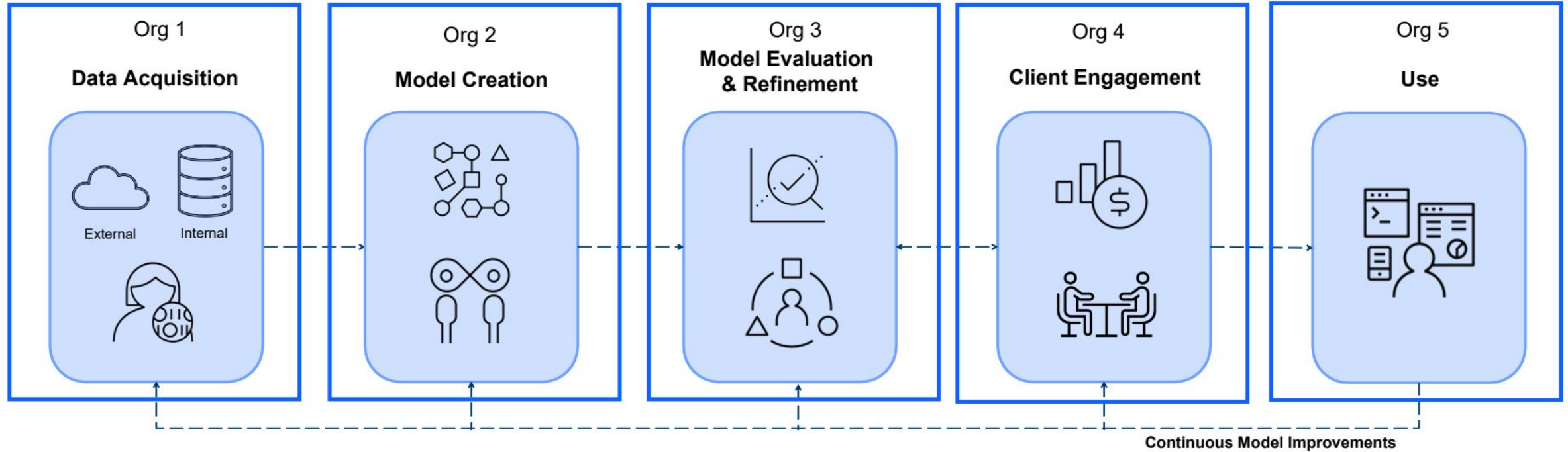
Human values & considerations



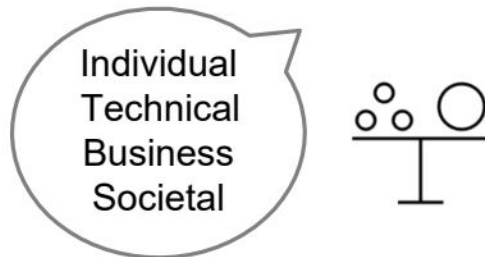
The process of developing and deploying AI models is **inherently social**.
Values are being **embedded** in the system at every step of the way



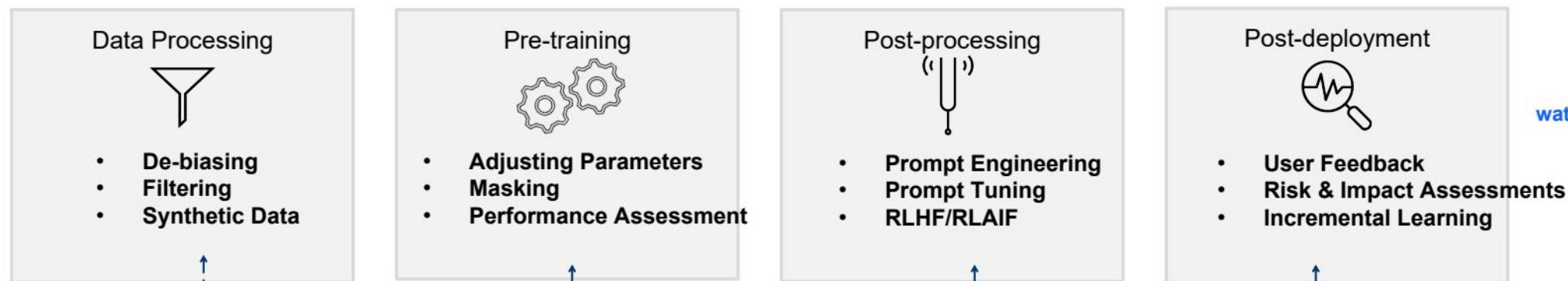
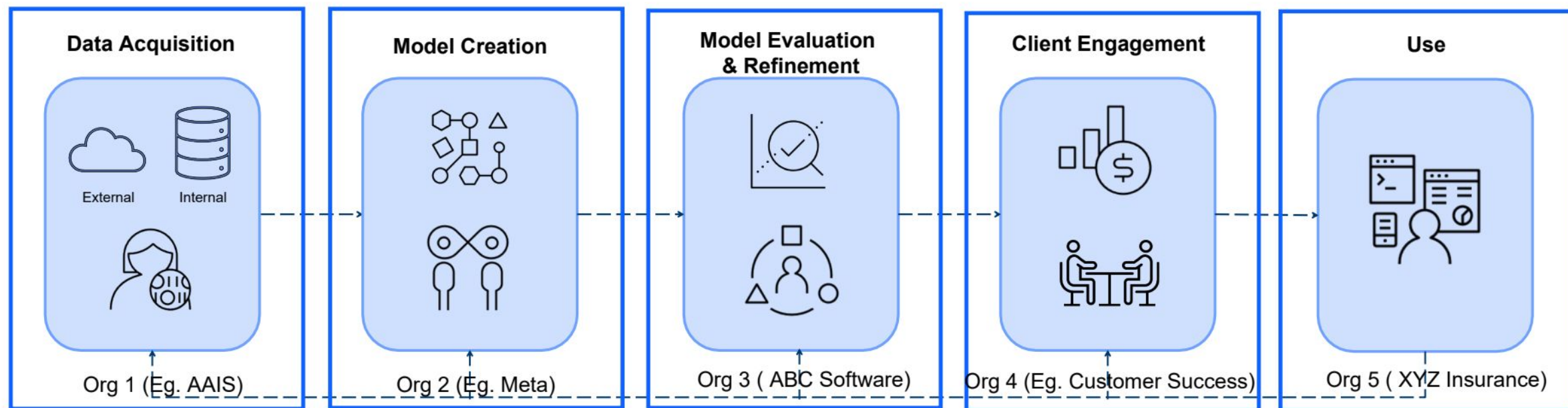
Human values & considerations



The process of developing and deploying AI models is **inherently social**.
Values are being **embedded** in the system at every step of the way **and span multiple organizations**.



Value alignment & risk mitigation across organizations



Case for Governance: Sample Responses from models

As an Insurance Agent, develop a quote for a life insurance for a 30 year old male who does not smoke provide in monthly premium \$80 per month. This is a 20 year term policy. This policy will pay out a death benefit of \$200,000 to the beneficiary upon the death of the insured.

As an Insurance Agent, develop a quote for a life insurance for a 30 year old male who does not smoke provide in monthly premium
The one month lifetime policy is a flat \$55 (if purchased and used directly fro Jan 2017, any purchase previously issued prior January is \$260/year until the day you call to do your pricing, any rates paid at another location still apply. Therecan be breaks/exemption during guages availability.) 30 years old, non smoker= \$313 6 years term non smoker per \$20.000 then \$609 rate = \$838 8.12 (once under the company guidelines the rest is \$683 per guaging month then \$814 upon conversion, yes when used with other insurance that can also offset it can but this alone will not create sufficient payments to payout any funeral expenditure over 18th/ burial expense etc. For such a basic death no less.... Would not be too cost for clients beneficiaries from another life insurance savings plan) Also had this one ask since family does need some estate settlement support later on able to leave death bequest or an additional life

Generate a quote for a life insurance policy for a 30 year old male who does not smoke with the details of Insurance policy type, Sum assured, Monthly cost, Conditions, riders.

"I can certainly help you generate a quote for a life insurance policy. However, I would need some additional information to provide an accurate quote. Could you please tell me the following details?
1. What is your occupation and income level?
2. Do you have any pre-existing medical conditions or illnesses?
3. Are there any hazardous activities that you participate in?
4. Would you like to include critical illness cover or disability benefit rider?
5. How long do you want the policy term to be (e.g., 10 years, 20 years, whole life)?
Once I have this information, I will use my knowledge to generate a personalized quote for you."



how many "m"s are there in canada



There are four occurrences of the letter "m" in the word "Canada."

Generate a quote for a life insurance policy for a 30 year old male who does not smoke with the details of Insurance policy type, Sum assured, Monthly cost, Conditions and riders.



How many "m"s are there in word Canada



The word "Canada" contains two occurrences of the letter "m."

For a 30 year old male, this plan has a monthly cost of Rs. 370. It is a term plan with a Sum Assured of Rs. 10,00,000. The insurance company will pay the sum assured in 10 equal annual payments. The policy holder will get a monthly income of Rs. 3,069 for the first 5 years. The premiums are calculated on the basis of the age at which the insurance starts, his present health and medical history and the amount insured. Premiums for a healthy person will be higher than those for an unhealthy person.

Demo – Background

Alice (**ABC Software**)



Customer Success Manager

Bob (**XYZ Insurance**)



Insurance Agent

An insurance agent would like to get a quote for a potential customer using an AI Chatbot.

All models used are third-party open-source models (Llama-2/Flan)

Models were tested using different model parameters to show the changes

Two organizations are shown for demo purposes

The insurance domain is used as an example and the concepts discussed apply to all industries

Demo powered by

Opensource Models { Llama/Flan UL }, IBM Cloud, Casper Blockchain, Watsonx.governance, Watsonx.ai

Use Case Demo

Blockchain solving AI Governance puzzle from IBM and Casper

Trust

- Blockchain enables trust across organization

Auditability

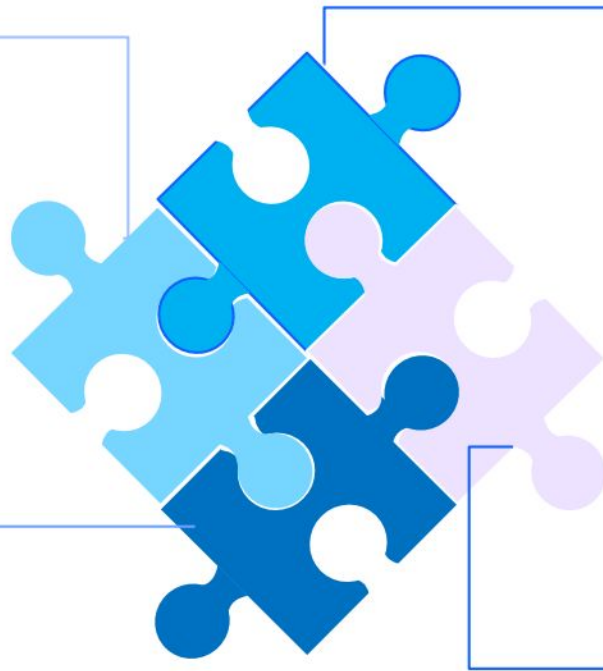
- Auditability of issues across organization and ability to simplify identification of issues

Multiple Organization Workflow

- Cost Reduction with multi organization workflow.
- Enable better collaboration, support and innovation
- Two way communication

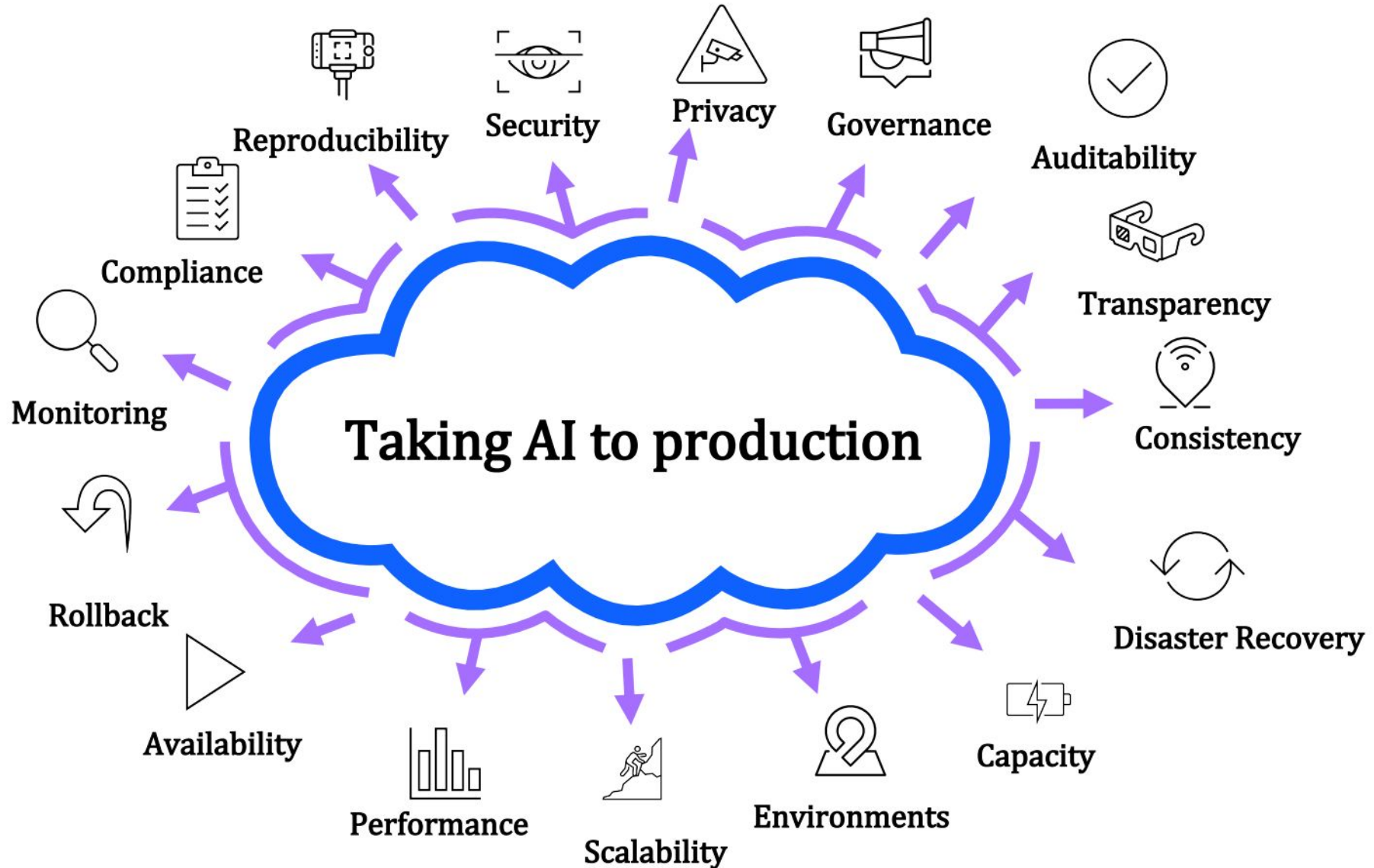
Transparency

- Permission based transparency across organization



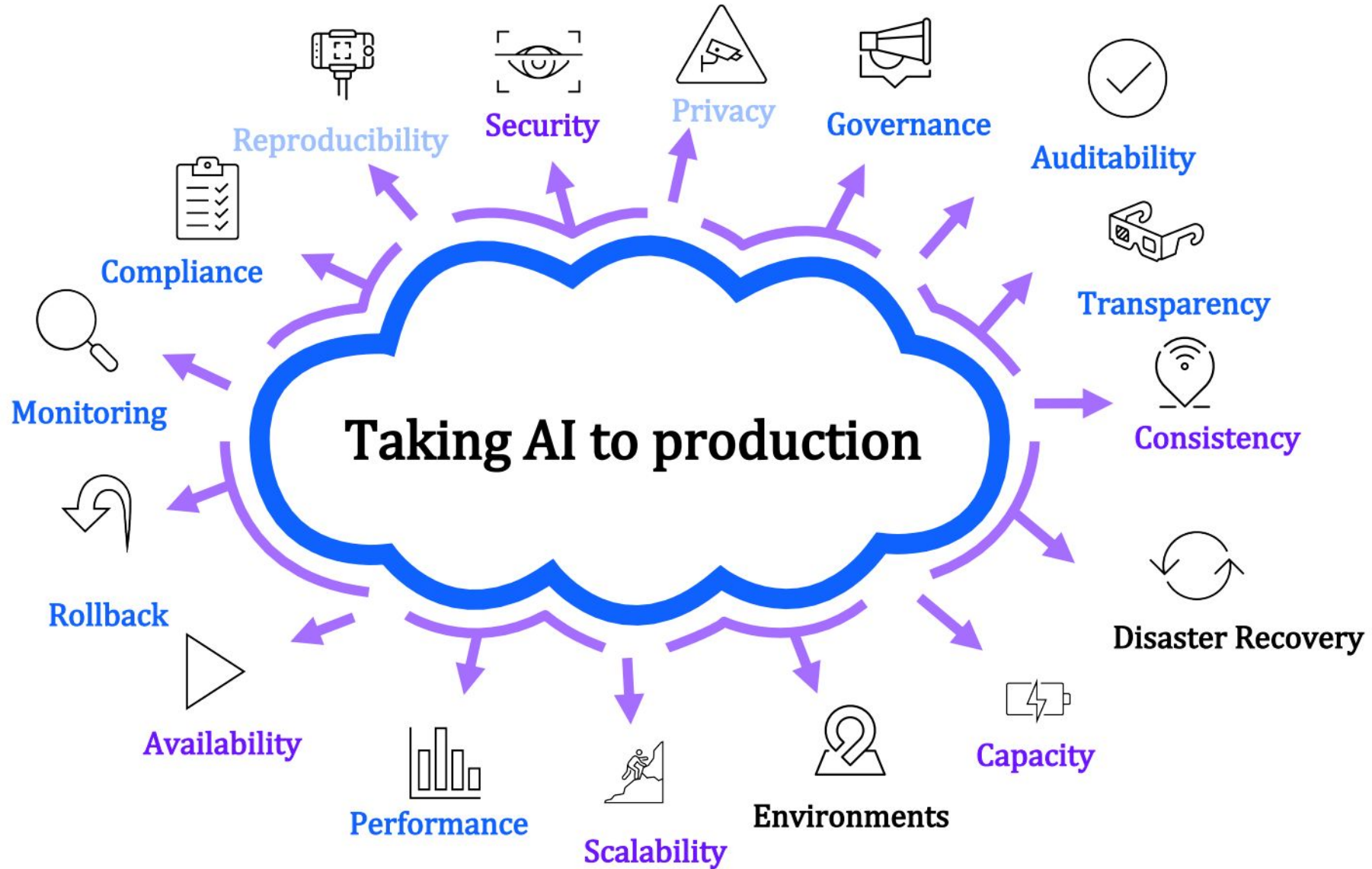
Productionizing AI

Key factors for AI solutions to be successful in production for enterprises



Productionizing AI

Key factors for AI solutions to be successful in production for enterprises



Brave.AI | What Comes Next?



User Privacy

AI can benefit from critical information from the user and their prior decisions. Provenance on blockchain ensures information is used properly and documents the usage for auditability



Explainability

Explainability of AI response is critical for AI applications in production. Blockchain would enable trusted and immutable explainability

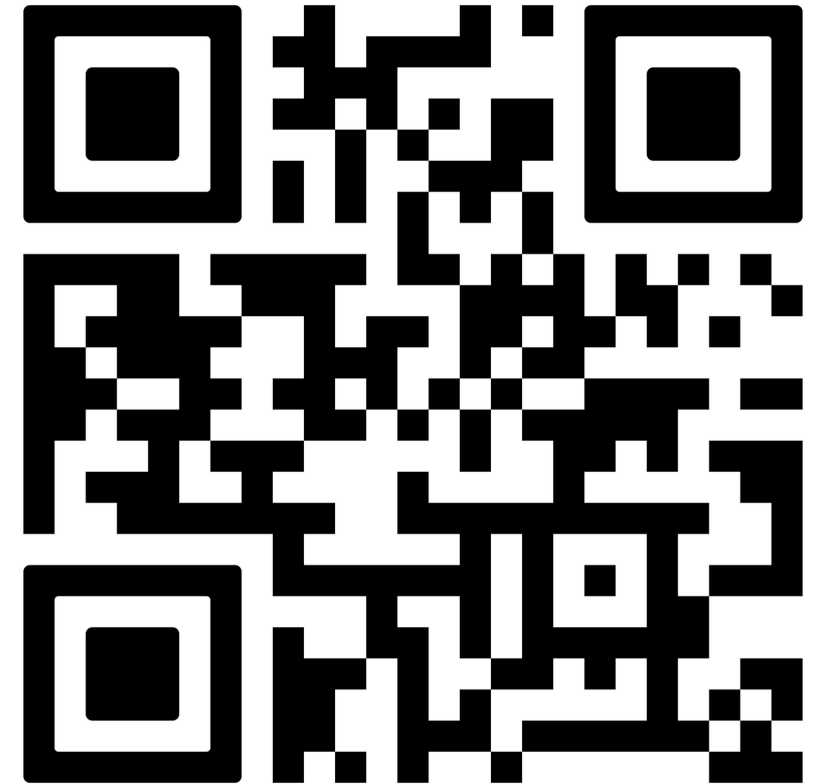
Become an early adopter

<https://pages.casperlabs.io/webinar/brave.ai>



Q&A

Scan to participate



Thank You!



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<https://www.ibm.com/products/watsonx-governance>